



# JUST CLEANINGS

## THE PREMIER'S MESSAGE

"This is the season of the year when men's hearts are turned to the Prince of Peace and His message of brotherly love to humanity. It is fitting, therefore, that we, in the midst of a terrible war for all that we hold sacred, should carry this message to one another."

"In extending traditional Christmas greetings, let us all do so in the certain knowledge that we are united in the cause of truth and Christian civilization, and bear constantly in mind the message of two thousand years ago."

"May your Christmas season be bright, and may the New Year, dawning at a dark hour in the history of mankind, bring the dawn of a new day of peace and prosperity for all mankind."—Wm. Aberhart, Premier.

If you are doubtful about certain lamps in your Christmas tree string, here's an easy way to check for those that are burned out.

Remove the regular lamp from a flashlight. Then screw in the lights at a time. While they will not burn brightly with such low current, they will glow if still good. Burned out lamps will not glow at all.

Five-cell flashlights are recommended, but two cell flashlights will supply sufficient current if the batteries are in good condition and the room almost dark.

## GAS RATIONING STARTS APRIL 1

Munitions Minister Howe has announced that rationing of gasoline will go into effect in Canada next April 1st.

"After April 1, 1942, no supplies of gasoline for any vehicle can be secured except on the surrender of a gasoline rationing coupon," Mr. Howe said in a statement.

Private cars used for non-essential driving will be placed in the basic or 'A' category.

Other categories are being set up.

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## DISCUSS CURFEW LAW AT REGULAR MEETING OF THE VILLAGE COUNCIL

The regular meeting of the Council of the Village of Carbon was held in the Mayor's office on Tuesday evening, December 17th, and Councillors Jessant and Garrett were present.

An application of Mrs. Jukvics for Mother's Allowance was granted and she will receive \$25 per month.

The matter of the Village taking Treasury Vouchers for taxes was discussed and the Council decided that in future no vouchers would be accepted for payment of taxes or other services of the Village.

A Curfew law was discussed and the Council advised the Secretary to draw up the necessary By-law, with the following clauses being included: All children 16 years of age and under must be off the streets by 9 p.m.; they will not be allowed in public places after that hour unless accompanied by a parent or guardian. As soon as the By-law is prepared some form of signal will be devised to let children know that it is time to go home.

Bill Reid has been appointed caretaker at the rink, and the Village will pay for the lights and coal.

to take care of private car driving essential for business use.

Further announcements state that rationing will be on a quarterly basis, and new cards will be issued every three months. Quota not used in the previous three months cannot be carried over on the next ration card.

Mr. and Mrs. Harley Wilson and family of Starnmore were Carbon visitors Sunday.

## NEW YEAR'S DANCE DEC. 31

A Grand New Year's dance will be held in the Farmers' Exchange hall, Carbon on Wednesday evening, December 31st, and the Avalon Orchestra has been engaged to furnish the music. Novice dances with prizes will be a feature of the dance and supper will be provided at midnight. See the posters for particulars, and come and dance the old year out and the new year in.

## CURLING COMMENCED IN CARBON MONDAY AND 10 RINKS ENTERED IN PLAY

There has been just enough cold weather during the past two weeks to make ice at the rink, and curling in Carbon got under way on Monday evening with ten double-header draws taking place. Those curling said the ice was in excellent condition and curlers were hoping for colder weather with snow, so that winds will not blow dust on the ice and spoil the surface.

So far there are ten rink completers and entered for play in local competitions and many good games should result before the season is over.

## WEDDINGS

### SIMPSON—NEVILLE

A pretty wedding took place at St. Anthony's Roman Catholic Church in Drumheller on Tuesday morning, December 16th, when Phyllis Catherine Neville, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. Neville of Drumheller, became the bride of George (Buster) Simpson, of Calgary. Dean N.E. Anderson performed the marriage.

The bride was charmingly dressed in a light grey suit with matching accessories of navy blue. Her corsage was of roses. She was attended by her sister, Marie, who chose for the occasion a rose afternoon dress with tan accessories. She wore a corsage of deep pink carnations.

Mr. Earl Auger of Nacmire attended of the groom.

Following the ceremony a wedding breakfast was held at the bride's home with members of the families of the bride and groom and Rev. Dean Anderson attending.

Mr. and Mrs. Simpson will take up residence in Calgary where Mr. Simpson will be stationed for a time with the R.C.O.C.—Drumheller mail.

## ALBERTA POOL DELEGATES PLAN PAYMENTS

Alberta Wheat Pool delegates at their recent annual convention, drafted a program for dealing with surplus funds. First a resolution was passed asking the Alberta legislature for the authority to make refunds to patrons in cash or in commercial reserves or in elevator reserves, or in any of them. Then a resolution was passed authorizing the purchase from Alberta Wheat Pool members or their assigns of 5 per cent of the commercial and elevator reserves standing to the credit of each of them on the books of the Pool. At the total of the elevator and commercial reserves is approximately \$6,500,000 this 5 per cent refund will reach the approximate figure of \$325,000, and will be paid in cash.

Next the delegates dealt with patronage dividends. A motion was passed authorizing a patronage dividend of 1-4 cent a bushel on deliveries of all grains to Alberta Pool Elevator facilities in the crop years 1938-39 and 1939-40. The total of this distribution will approximate \$225,000, but in all probability this patronage dividend will not be paid in cash, but will be added in the form of reserves to the credit of the individual member.

Members are qualified for a refund, put in order and a Pool refund is made. The Pool has had a refund of \$225,000.

## We Wish All Our Readers and Friends A Jolly Christmas

### THE SPIRIT OF CHRISTMAS

(By Kathleen Edelman)

The spirit of Christmas has descended upon the world. In some mysterious magic way, it has entered into your heart and mine, transforming, changing us from the everyday people of yesterday. We have become more human, more understanding, more likable. The walls of coldness, of pride and of selfishness have fallen into ruin, the barriers of misunderstanding have crumbled into ashes, before the glow with brightness and cheer and love and faith have entered into our hearts, bringing with them the peace that passeth all understanding. Friends have grown more close and dear, ties of home and kindred have become a thousand times more precious. Our hearts go out to the poor and unfortunate in a great rush of sympathy and we grow sadder and anxious to make their way more easy. Our homes reflect the joy in our souls; they glow with brightness and cheer and with a gracious spirit of hospitality.

The Spirit of Christmas has filled us with a desire to serve, to give, to make others happy. We are glad and proud to sacrifice our own pleasure that others may have greater joy. We grow fearful and afraid lest one home in all our land should be forgotten; lest one little child should fail to be remembered. You and I, and all the rest of mankind, have been changed into messengers of joy, of peace, and of goodwill through this beautiful Spirit of Christmas that has taken possession of our hearts.

## "BUD" MORROW A COMMANDER

Mrs. Alex. Reid Sr. handed a money paper clipping to the editor this week bearing the portrait of Lieut. A. P. Morrow with the following announcement:

"News of the appointment of Lieut. A.P. Morrow, R.C.N.V.R. of 2943 Funder, Vancouver, to the command of a ship overseas has been received. Lieut. Morrow's wife is living at home, and his mother, Mrs. L.M. Morrow, resides in Vancouver."

Many Carbon friends remember Lieut. Morrow, who went to school in Carbon. "Bud" was prominent in Boy Scout circles, and was the first girl in Carbon to make a "hole in one" on the local course.

## SUGAR AND WATER STOPS FALL OF CHRISTMAS TREE NEEDLES

It's easy to stop the fall of Christmas tree needles. Saw off a portion of the tree's base—enough so that fresh wood will be exposed. Set a shallow pan of water beneath the base of the tree, in which the base should be immersed. A teaspoonful of sugar should be added to the water. The water provides needed moisture and the sugar nourishes the needles, giving them strength to hold on longer.

## THE WORLD OF WHEAT REVIEWED WEEKLY BY MAJOR H.G.L. STRANGE

This "World of Wheat" column is a message written by Mr. A.L. Scarle, whose quiet but keen observations of agriculture and of life extend over 60 years. "I have noted that often during difficult times of stress and suffering some people have almost lost heart and have felt that the fine things of life would be lost, and that the best of conditions would never end. I have seen that the times of bitterness did eventually pass and were succeeded in turn by the golden days when once again the sun shined on the world."

## WOMEN ASKED TO KEEP WATCH FOR PRICE RISES

Women of Canada are asked by the government to keep a close check on the prices which they pay for groceries, clothing and all other things which they buy for the home. Under the price regulations, now in effect, no raises in prices, except for a few articles, are allowed and housewives are asked to check and report to the authorities if any rise is noted.

A further explanation of this is contained in an advertisement on the back page of this issue of The Carbon Chronicle.

## POLICE COURT NEWS

Ray H. Dresser of Drumheller, appeared before Police Magistrate V. B. Hawkins in Carbon police court on Tuesday, charged by Const. Amy with failing to stop at a local stop sign. His pleaded guilty to the charge and was assessed \$3.00 and costs.

Abraham Penter of Acme was apprehended by Const. Amy of the R.C.M.P. recently and charged with failing to stop when coming off a side road on to the highway. He was fined \$5.00 and costs.

Alexander Macdonald also appeared in police court, Carbon, on Tuesday, charged by Const. Amy with driving in excess of 35 miles per hour on No. 9 Highway. He pleaded not guilty, but after evidence heard Police Magistrate V.B. Hawkins ruled otherwise and he was fined \$10 and costs.

It has been reported that the Recruiting party of the R.C.A.P. signed up a number of local men when in Carbon last Friday afternoon. Among those enlisting were Charlie Cave, Bill Talbot, Gordon Hunt, Wilfred and George White.

Send or bring in any news items that you may know of. The Chronicle is always glad to get local news items and in many cases these are only available from the people involved.

## FINE CHRISTMAS CONCERT BY SUNDAY SCHOOL AT UNITED CHURCH FRIDAY

The Carbon United Church Sunday School held a Christmas concert in the Church on Friday evening, when Mr. B.C. Downey as chairman and Mrs. A.P. McKibbin acting as pianist.

The following program was carried out:

O Canada.  
Song by Sunday School Pupils 'High in the Heavens'.  
Chairman's remarks.  
"Santa's Boys", by nine small boys.  
"Santa Brought Me a Doll", sung by ten small girls.

Recitation, by Mary Flaws.  
Piano Solo, by Marilyn Hay.  
Drill "Christmas Dolls" by boys and girls.  
Recitation, by Harley Moorhouse.  
"A Song of Christmas", sung by ten negro boys.

Recitation, by Gordon McLeod.  
Action Diet, sung by Mona and Brian McKibbin.  
Drill, by Intermediate girls.  
Pantomime, "Christmas Morning" by six Intermediate boys.  
Tableau "Christmas Carols" by 'teen age girls.

A presentation was made to Bill Cameron by his Sunday School class, when the boys lined up in the shape of the letter "V" with Bill at the base. Mr. Downey made the presentation speech, and Jimmy Friebe, presented his teacher with a New Testament in appreciation of his services.

The choir also presented Bill Cameron with a leather alford, bill fold, and Mrs. Harney made the presentation.

After the singing of God Save the King, Santa Claus arrived and presented gifts and bags of treats to the children.

"My wife is cooking her first meal for Christmas—will you come to dinner?"  
"Certainly, old chap, I have always shared your troubles."

WE THANK YOU FOR YOUR PATRONAGE AND  
EXTEND OUR BEST WISHES FOR

**A Very Merry Christmas**  
and  
**A Prosperous New Year**

**CARBON MOTORS**  
BENNY SCHIELKE AND STAFF

LIKE TO COUNT THE  
COST OF NOT BUYING  
AT THIS  
POOL

MAY THIS SEASON BRING YOU MUCH GLADNESS AND THE COMING YEAR GREET YOU WITH AN ABUNDANCE OF

**Health, Wealth and Happiness**

**BUILDERS' HARDWARE STORES LTD.**  
CARBON LEADING HARDWARE  
WM. F. ROSS, Manager PHONE 3, CARBON, ALTA.

**Compliments of the**



# Rome Radio Appeals To R. A. F. To Stop Bombing Italian Towns And Cities

R.A.F. visits to Italy are not appreciated by Mussolini and his henchmen. The effect of these raids has been so devastating that the Fascist authorities have realized the absurdity of trying to conceal the damage. Attempting to mollify public opinion in Italy, Rome radio recently appealed to the R.A.F. to stop bombing Italian towns. Forgetting the cost with which Mussolini's son described his murderous raids on Abyssinian tribesmen, the broadcaster appealed to "the humane English people to have pity for Italian cities which have the menace of bombing hanging over them."

The broadcaster had conveniently forgotten how Rome Radio once broadcast boastfully that heroic Italian airmen were bombing London alongside the Luftwaffe.

The appropriate answer to Rome's "humane" appeal came not from a bombed-out London, but from an Italian living in Britain who, having heard the broadcast, asked for permission to reply in the B.B.C.'s Italian Service. This is what he said:

"There are two reasons why the appeal failed to move me. The first is the sympathy of myself and others who heard it."

"In the first place the speaker repeated the German lie regarding the beginning of the bombing of cities, which tries to make out that the bombing of London, the first British city to suffer severe attacks, was in retaliation for attacks on German cities. We remember the bombing of Warsaw and the French cities, and to hear the Germans claiming that they are the injured party only revives in us the anger which we felt when night after night we had to endure the indiscriminate bombing to which our own bombers were not yet strong enough to reply in kind."

"The second reason why the appeal to our humanity to spare the Italian people the bombing of their cities fails to this. Besides adopting the lie of Germany as its own, the Italian Government, as we hear whenever we listen to Rome Radio, shares with apparent pride the responsibility for all the barbaric horrors which the Germans are inflicting on Europe. The Italian Government, supported by the Italian people, is thus partly to all the crimes against humanity which are committed by the Germans."

"In all the evils that Germany commits, Italy is an accomplice. Therefore, so long as the Italian people support their wicked Government, it is useless for the Rome radio to appeal, even to the most humane of their English listeners, for any treatment or consideration different from that we reserve for their ally Germany. The speaker is right in thinking that the humane people of Britain still influence their Government."

"There can be no interference until the dissociation of policies of the Italian Government from the Italian people is complete."

## Married Men Live Longer

Statistics Go To Show That Wedded Men Live Longer

An old joke says that a married man doesn't really live longer than a single man—it only seems longer. But he really does, according to the statistical bulletins of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, which offers proof.

The industrial experience of that company, for example, shows that 19.1 per cent. of all deaths among single men at ages 20-24 are caused by tuberculosis, but only 11.4 per cent. of the deaths among married men of those ages. Alcoholism and cirrhosis of the liver take more victims among single men. The married, these statistics show, are less liable to death by accident than single men, and more single men than married take their own lives. Pneumonia and influenza find more victims among those who travel alone.

The explanation would appear to be obvious—the married man takes better care of his health, if not voluntarily then under certain domestic pressure. He is reminded of his rubbers and umbrella, and told when to put on his overcoat. If he is cold, he is told to do something about it, and a persistent ailment makes a doctor. The married man, generally speaking, lives less dangerously, and he has a sense of responsibility to his family which tends to discourage chances of his losing his health and life—Ottawa Journal.

## Training School Graduates

Presentation Of Wings Takes Place At Clareholm, Alberta

The following Western Canadians were among the recent graduates of No. 15 Service Flying Training School, Clareholm, Alberta. The presentation of wings was made by the Commanding Officer, Wing Commander W. E. Kennedy, December 3, 1941.

Alberta—H. J. Miller, Grimsby; S. C. Miller, Olds. Saskatchewan—A. P. V. Cheater, Regina; James E. A. Saskatchewan; M. A. Churchill, Prince Albert; L. A. Garley, Sutherland; F. H. DeNevers, Vancouver; R. H. Duggall, Plenty; D. D. D. Regina; W. J. Drope, Regina; C. R. Embury, Saskatoon; D. R. Lormier, Rose Valley; N. C. G. Luther, Sinitault; R. E. McLaughlin, Wilkie; H. J. McMillan, Delisle; P. G. McNabb, Moose Jaw; J. E. O'Grady, Saskatoon; J. A. Preston, Moosemin; R. W. J. Reeves, Saskatoon; H. L. Saunders, Fort Qu'Appelle; L. W. Scobie, Heston; R. O. Sherwin, Cochrane; Dean W. Smith, Regina; G. A. Spender, Saskatoon; J. D. Steele, Arco; R. H. Story, Netherby; R. G. West, Moose Jaw; R. A. Young, Weyburn.

Manitoba—H. A. Partridge, Rossmore; G. F. Ulliot, Carman.

## More Than A Pastime

Walking Provides Chance To See Much That Is Beautiful

The days of yesterday must have walked a great deal. To go to places and all this transportation we need, but do we really, the restful, pleasant, and healthy walking.

## "THE IN-LAWS"



—The London Daily Herald.

## A Russian Idea

Brothers Started Something When They Named "Family Tank"

Three brothers called Michalev unconsciously started a movement which spread throughout the length and breadth of the Soviet Union.

In their second year as conscripts in the Red Army they went to the commander of their tank brigade and said: "Comrade Commander, we are three brothers. One of us is a tank driver, another a mechanic and a third a gunner. Please say we have a tank to ourselves." The request was granted and the pride the brothers took in their "family tank" and the bravery they showed in a skirmish against the Japanese three years ago caught the imagination of the Russian people.

Now throughout the Red Army you will find families manning tanks and engines. Real comradeship, natural love, human values—all the things the mass-produced German war-machine despises—may yet turn the scale against it. Napoleon was speaking from experience when he said: "The morale is to the material as three to one."—London Calling.

## Many Difficult Kinds

Life Would Be Dull If We Never Heard Any Whistles

There was once a boy who—supposedly—paid too much for his whistle. But who can set a price on a whistle—really? How much for a boy's cheerful whistle as he plunks the paper on your doorstep? How much the whistle of the early bird on your feeding tray? How much your own whistle as you set about your daily task?

Whistles are with us always. The whistle for work. The noise whistle. The whistle that lets the workers out. The day seems patterned with the flute-like trillings. The pink checked traffic policeman on the corner. The train at the crossing. Two tramp steamers saluting in a pea-soup fog. People whistle because life is like, and the air is crisp. Or even in the rain.

Pay too much for a whistle? It isn't likely. In fact who would sell one if he couldn't get it back?—Christian Science Monitor.

## Air Strategy

Makes All Of Europe No More Than A Single Battlefield

For the airplane all of Europe is no more than a single battlefield, says the Christian Science Monitor. As air strategy is now evolving, Britain and Germany form the centre of the battlefield running from Russia to Libya. And commanders shift "troops" from one wing to the other on this 2,000-mile front as easily as they removed men one hundred miles in the last war.

## Investigators Were Clever

Had Smart Idea To Trap Man Suspected Of Sabotage

There are tricks in all trades, and in the business of trapping felons a trick is as necessary as a lasso to the copwatcher.

Newswire points out that behind the arrest and conviction of Michael Eitel for sabotage at an American aircraft plant is a story of neat detective strategy. It says: "F.B.I. men and company detectives long suspected Eitel of damaging military plants. But, believing that he was being watched, he was too wary for detection. So the investigators finally got the management to promote him to a better job. That reassured him, convinced him that he wasn't being suspected, and led him to broaden his sabotage activities. After that it was easy to catch him with the goods."

As we said before, there are tricks in all trades. The detective who is long on ingenuity has the best chance of improving his "batting average."

## New Motor Cars

Will Have Fewer Gaudes And Less Choice In Colors

Demands for materials in the armament program may require the U.S. automobile industry to produce only two and four-door sedans without brightwork, wood upholstery, rubber floor mats and other gaudes and finery. Station wagons, limousines, roadsters, coupes, convertible models may disappear.

Automobile officials said the "Victory" model automobile would have no double-bar bumpers and bumper guards, clocks, cigar lighters, radiator tail lights and extra parts. It will come in fewer colors, with fewer coats of enamel.

## Historic Messages

Churchill's Is Equal To Those Of Two Famous Commanders

"The eyes of all nations are upon you. All our hearts are with you. May God uphold the right!" Winston Churchill's message to the Army of the Western Desert ought to go down in history as the equal to two other famous messages by great commanders to their troops.

"Soldiers. Forty centuries are looking down on you." For Harfleur: "Cry God for Harry, England and Saint George!"

Butler has been New Zealand's most valuable export item for many years.

Since January about 9,000 barrels of flour have been shipped from Lethbridge, Alberta, to Hongkong.

## Easy To Crochet For Winter Fun



Household Arts by Alice Brooks

# Coast To Coast Drive Has Netted Thousands Of Tons Of Salvage For War Needs

## Early Americans

Geologist Says America Was Inhabited In 23,000 B.C.

Dr. Clark Bryan, professor of geology at Harvard University, in a bulletin issued by the Smithsonian Institution, contends that human beings may have been distributed widely, with a variety of cultures, over North America more than 23,000 years ago.

Bryan assigned an approximate age of more than 23,000 years to human products found recently in the Sandia cave in New Mexico. The Harvard geologist does not believe the Sandia man is the direct cultural ancestor of the Paleo-Indian whose artifacts have been found over much of this continent.

Bryan said it was indicated that the ancestors of the Minnesota girl, whose bones were found a few years ago in a shell deposited in a glacial lake in Minnesota, may have entered North America at the same time as the Sandia man.

"On such a supposition," Bryan says, "ample time would be available to develop several unique cultures by the time of the beginning of the retreat of the Mankato ice sheet."

"The Sandia man shell found as an ornament with the Minnesota girl without doubt came from the Gulf coast, but if settlement had been so long established, it might easily have been obtained through well-established trade between Minnesota and the Gulf."

## Precipitation And Wheat

New Scientific Method Is Adopted In Estimating Production

Dominion Bureau of Statistics officials report that a full-scale test of a method of using precipitation and temperature data in estimating prairie wheat production had given encouraging results in 1941.

In the past, crop estimates have been based almost entirely on information provided by hundreds of correspondents scattered throughout the prairies and reporting on conditions in their localities. From these reports, progressive estimates were prepared by the bureau but the percentage of error was sometimes high when it was possible to check the estimates against the actual returns at the close of the season.

Investigation of the relation between weather data and wheat yields was started in 1937. For preliminary studies, the precipitation and temperature conditions were used in estimating returns for the prairie this year.

## Find Date Was Wrong

Proof That Vatican Palace Was Built Between 1277 And 1280

The Vatican Palace, in which the Pope lives, was not begun by Nicholas V. around 1450, as has always been believed, but Nicholas III, who reigned from 1277 to 1280. This statement, which alters the accepted history of one of Christendom's most famous buildings, was made by Professor Rodig de Campos of the Vatican Museum in a report to the Academy of Sacred Archaeology.

Proof of the new date was found when alterations were recently being made in the pavement of the third floor of the palace show the Monumental Hall of the Chancery. A wall was discovered in the space between the floor and the ceiling of the hall below, and the decorations on the walls were of the thirteenth century style. Nicholas III was the first Pope who preferred to live in the then modest little Vatican building instead of the sumptuous Lateran Palace.

## Keeping It Quiet

Germany Is Not Advertising Huge Losses In Russia

The Germans are trying to hide from their own people their huge losses in Russia by regulating obituary notices.

"The start of the Russian winter have been four or five times as many as in the last year," said R. H. de Groot.

After eight months of grating activity, in which thousands of tons of secondary materials vital to Canada's war effort have been turned back to war industries, Canada's coast-to-coast drive on waste has taken on a sharp acceleration. The prospect now is that the recovery of secondary materials will be at least trebled.

This acceleration arises out of an immediate and pressing shortage of certain kinds of materials needed for war purposes. Facing the possibility of handicapped war production because of lack of materials, the Federal Government has taken the Canadian public into its confidence. Special CBC radio program, special newspaper stories and advertising are clearly depicting the raw materials in the Dominion.

Iron and steel are urgently needed. Several of the major non-ferrous metals are on the short list. Rags and waste paper are urgently needed for increasing quantities. Fats and bones are an immediate necessity.

In addition to telling Canadians the facts of the raw materials situation, the National Salvage Office is enlarging its activity. Provincial field supervisors are being appointed and have been given a short course in salvage activity. They are now on the ground, and will undertake the erection of local salvage committees where none are now operating, as well as give attention to the solution of problems facing existing local salvage committees.

"The public response to an intensified appeal," announced William Knightly, salvage campaign director, "has been quite overwhelming in some areas. We have been faced in various sections with acute transportation difficulties. The amount of material in the public is now ready to donate for Canada's war effort is in some places beyond the local salvage committee's ability to collect."

"Unique public co-operation has been forthcoming in these areas," Mr. Knightly added.

Patriotic citizens, apprised that their local salvage committee is short handed and lacks sufficient trucks for collecting surplus materials, have taken the matter into their own hands. They are carrying scrap metal, waste papers, old rags and other salvage materials to the local salvage depots themselves."

Mr. Knightly described how some citizens are carrying off materials in by hand. Others load up the backs of their cars. Still others use children's wagons, kiddie cars. One unique public response, not to be outdone in contributing to Canada's war effort, looked up her perambulator.

"The spirit of the public," Mr. Knightly concluded, "shows that Canadians who let nothing stop them in getting materials valuable for the war effort are not making a mistake. Of course steps are being taken by hard-pressed salvage corps to augment their trucking facilities, but until new voluntary help can be obtained by them, citizens should continue to carry the materials in themselves. Time is short."

## Tried To Enlist

Heavy Man Had Much Difficulty In Joining Up

Harvey Wynn of Devon Beach, near Bristol, Eng., tried to join the British Army. He was turned down, so went to enlist in the ranks of the A.R.P. again with no success.

Reason? Harvey weighs 588 pounds—more than a quarter of a ton. The A.R.P. considered him not to be a two weight a problem to solve. If he became a casualty, said the A.R.P., it would take a crane and a stretcher party to deal with him.

But Harvey was not deterred. He went to the Home Guard, who after looking him all over—a long job—decided that they could fit him in somewhere.

But the question of fitting the outside Home Guard with a uniform took some answering. Even this obstacle was surmounted, however. A local tailor was given two great coats and told to sew them into one. "This, and with a specially made Harvey is now doing his guarding the shores of the channel against any Nazi invasion."

## Photographs Heart

Real experts designed apparatus that photographs a human action, showing any changes of pulsation and other things they may indicate disease.







## CANADA HALTS FURTHER SALE OF RUBBER TIRES

Ottawa.—Sale of all new rubber pneumatic tires except those on new vehicles was halted under a surprise order issued by Munitions Minister Howe.

The order, which became effective immediately and "remains in effect until further notice," leaves used tires and tubes and retreaded tires the only source available to motorists who require replacements.

The action was a direct outcome of hostilities in the Pacific which threatens to sharply curtail the North American supply of crude rubber from Malaya, Ceylon and the Netherlands East Indies.

The order prohibits sale or delivery by any person in Canada to anyone, except government departments, of new rubber pneumatic tires for any type of automobile, bus, truck, farm implement or motorcycle.

Manufacturers, wholesalers, retail dealers, mail order houses, filling stations and automobile dealers were specified in the order.

The order remains in effect until further notice and severe penalties are provided for violation. "It was stated.

"The restriction does not apply to the sale of used tires and tubes and retreaded tires, or to the sale of tires and tubes furnished on new vehicles."

The order was based on advice of Alan H. Williamson, controller of supplies, who has jurisdiction over rubber. Approval for the action was given by R. C. Berkinshaw, chairman of the wartime industries control board, the announcement said.

In a statement, Mr. Williamson said adequate rubber for the repair of old tires will be made available.

Appealing to the patriotism of the Canadian dealers, garages, service stations, and other sales outlets for tires, the controller said: "We must regard you as the guardians of Canada's stock pile of rubber. Anything you can do to further its conservation through teaching motorists the proper care of their tires and good driving habits, will be of tremendous importance.

"To the motorist, I think it should be pointed out that Canada is faced with a most serious shortage of rubber," said Mr. Williamson. "Unnecessary driving is not merely wasteful; it is downright disloyalty."

"I am sure that the penalties provided for unlawful sale or purchase of tires will not have to be invoked," he said. "These penalties are very stiff and the law will be strictly enforced."

"We will not permit anyone to benefit at the expense of the vast majority of patriotic citizens." Supply of rubber and cork is considered essential in the manufacture of airplanes and various other war materials. In many cases cork is the ideal substitute for rubber source of cork is European war zone.

## Number In Custody

Round-up Of Japanese By R.C.M.P. Is Continuing

Ottawa, Ont.—A fairly extensive round-up of Japanese nationals and Japanese-Canadians, already been made and is continuing, Commissioner S. T. Wood, of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, indicated. "The number in custody includes naturalized Canadians," he said, "and the number all told was quite a lot."

About 80 per cent. of 24,000 persons of Japanese race in Canada live in British Columbia. The methods of the round-up for internment applied to all persons considered as likely to be dangerous if allowed to remain at large. Police realized that Japanese are fatalists and precautions were taken to prevent acts of desperation. Jap language schools and newspapers had been closed, and there was no prospects of them reopening, Col. Wood said. So far everything was quiet, he added, and no trouble anywhere had been reported to headquarters.

Japanese clubs were under watch. Jap-owned fishing boats were held in port under close inspection, and control is maintained at the coast, none at all was found to be equipped with radio.

## New Canadian Destroyer

The Second Of Tribal Class Has Been Launched

Ottawa.—The second of six Tribal class destroyers for the Royal Canadian Navy—the Athabaskan—has been launched in the United Kingdom, naval service headquarters announced as the Dominion swung into a two-ocean war.

When she is completed and commissioned she will add to the navy's strength fighting power and raise to 15 the number of destroyers in Canada's expanding fleet.

When the first Tribal class destroyer—the Iroquois—was launched overseas for Canada in October, Vice-Admiral Percy W. Nelles, chief of naval staff, said she would provide "a striking force in the ever-widening areas in which the Canadian navy escorts and patrols."

(Jane's fighting ships lists Tribal class destroyers as vessels of 1,570 tons carrying a crew of 100. They have eight 4.7 inch guns, seven smaller guns and four torpedo tubes. Ships of the class built in peacetime for the Royal Navy cost an average of \$450,000 (£123,000,000) each.

## West Coast Defence

Joint Canadian-United States Plans Are Completed

Ottawa.—Plans for the joint Canadian-United States defence of North America's west coast are complete "in every particular" it was officially stated here.

This information was authorized by a government source which said preparations have been made for every contingency which can be foreseen and in the case of any one contingency developing the various forces of the two countries, naval, military and air, know exactly what their duties are.

The forces, it was said, are coordinating to such an extent that a single command for Canadian and American forces is not needed. If, however, some unforeseen contingency arose in which unity of command was desirable it could be achieved "in five minutes."

A source said Japanese aggression in the Pacific has made the defence position of the west coast more important than it was at any time in the past.

## RUSSIANS HOLD AIR SUPERIORITY IN MOSCOW AREA

London.—The Russians now hold air superiority over the entire Soviet-German battlefield, particularly in the Moscow area, a British authority said.

"Russian tanks have been doing particularly well on the Moscow sector," a British source said, declaring they have proved more effective than German machines in the snow because of broader treads.

"Our British Valentine tanks, which have been operating on the Moscow sector, have been found very satisfactory by the Russians and have done very well. There is more and more evidence of great German difficulties in mechanical transport maintenance."

German prisoners taken in the Moscow front were described as "indecorous and filthy clothed."

Moscow.—At least 14,000 German troops have fallen on the snowy Moscow front and the advancing Red army has recaptured 10 or more villages, the Soviet radio announced.

Russian troops in the south also were advancing, and the radio quoted Maj.-Gen. Petrov in Red Star as saying the Germans had lost 15,000 men, 150 tanks, 131 planes and more than 70 guns in 30 days of assault on the Red naval base of Sevastopol in the Crimea.

The radio cited these gains: Seven towns retaken in the Kalinin area, 95 miles northwest of the capital; 1,400 Nazis killed.

Several settlements retaken in the principal.

## AMEMBASSADOR TO U.S.



Maxim Litvinov, the new Russian ambassador to the United States, arrived in Washington to assume an important part in troubled world affairs. He assured the American people that the Red Army would continue its stout resistance against the Nazi invasion.

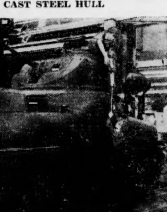
Tula sector, 100 miles south of Moscow; 600 Germans killed.

Recapture of Oseti in the Orel sector, 200 miles to the south, the routing of two German infantry divisions, and 12,000 German casualties.

Two Soviet units under General Kuznetsov and Levashenko, were credited with wiping out 4,500 Nazis and the capture of 75 tanks in isolated battles, and the Red air force was officially reported to have destroyed 600 German soldiers. It tanks, 67 trucks with supplies and ammunition, and about 80 ammunition cars in a single day's activity.

Coal and gold are New Zealand's principal minerals and account for about 90 per cent. of production value.

U.S. TANK HAS CAST STEEL HULL



Two views of the new M-3A1—the first American medium tank with a cast steel hull—at the shops of the American Locomotive Co. in Schenectady.

At top, workmen putting guns aboard the first completed tank which will be turned over to the U.S. army ordnance department in a short time. Below, a broadside view of the tank. It differs from the M-3 in that the top hull is not riveted and has rounded contours which will deflect shells and bullets better than flat surfaces. Casting also increases speed of assembly and lessens machining requirements.

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## Offer Is Accepted

British Columbia To Have Fire-Fighting Equipment From Ontario

Ottawa.—British Columbia has accepted an Ontario offer of fire-fighting equipment to be used in the event of air raids, and it will constitute equipment for a fire-fighting force of between 8,000 and 10,000 men. Pensioners Minister Mackenzie announced.

Mr. Mackenzie said the offer of Ontario fire service fire-fighting equipment valued at from \$400,000 to \$750,000 was made by Premier Hepburn.

The equipment consists of a large number of mobile pumping sets with hose and other attachments. The equipment would be most useful in fighting fires in outlying areas where city firemen would not be available immediately.

## No More Nickel Plating

Chrome Also Cannot Be Used On Next Year's Cars

Ottawa.—Sparkling chrome and nickel plating will be prohibited on new automobiles, Munitions Minister Howe announced.

Under an order issued by Motor Vehicles Controller J. H. Berry and approved by R. C. Berkinshaw, chairman of the wartime industries control board, a ban is placed on the use of any metal finish or body trim containing copper, nickel, chrome or aluminum in the production of passenger cars and trucks.

## PROTECT WIDE AREAS SUBJECT TO ENEMY ATTACK

Ottawa.—Wide extension of the Canadian areas designated as subject to the hazard of enemy attack, and consequent expansion of air raid precautions, was announced by Pensioners Minister Mackenzie.

The minister said the joint staff committee of the three defence services has revised its previous findings and advised the government that the entire Atlantic coast south of Labrador and the entire Pacific coast south of Alaska were subject to the risk of enemy attack.

Extension of the areas designated as subject to hazard was made by order-in-council. The order was based on the advice of military advisers.

Mr. Mackenzie said that previously the military advice had been that the important industrial centres on the Atlantic and Pacific coasts were subject to risk of attack and certain important industrial centres in the interior were subject to slight risk.

Under the new order-in-council, risk on the west coast is considered greatest at the vital railheads of Vancouver and Prince Rupert and the lower end of Vancouver Island.

(The Royal Canadian Navy's main west coast base is at Esquimalt, just outside Victoria on Vancouver Island's southern tip. There is a Royal Canadian Air Force operational base at Patricia Bay in the same area.)

On the Atlantic coast, in Canadian territory, the risk is considered definite on the entire mainland coast of Nova Scotia, on Cape Breton Island and Prince Edward Island. Lesser risk is considered to exist in New Brunswick and in Quebec along the banks of the St. Lawrence river as far as Montreal.

Slight risk is considered to exist in all as far west as the 85th degree of west longitude, which crosses the province of Ontario just west of South St. Marie.

Mr. Mackenzie said it is proposed to authorize organization of air raid precautions in all coastal centres of British Columbia, in addition to those where such precautions have already been developed. The British Columbia government has been advised of the federal decision, and centres such as Nanaimo and Alberni on Vancouver Island, where precautions have not been instituted, now are being organized.

"In view of the new report, competition will be given to the extent which it is desirable that air raid precautions be developed in the west coast."

London, Ont.—T. H. Scott, field representative of the Dominion-Protection emergency training program, predicted in an interview that by the spring of 1942 50 per cent. of the personnel in Canadian war industries will be women. Present percentage is estimated at 12.

Imprisoned In Japan

Tokyo (Japanese radio picked up by Associated Press).—The home ministry announced that 127 British and United States nationals, Canadian and Australian, had been taken into custody throughout Japan since the outbreak of the war.

For Identification

New York.—Five thousand Chinese New York's Chinatown received education buttons to distinguish between Japanese. Reports said Chinese mistakes for Japan were being mislabeled.

Pacific Bases

London.—A British authority declared that all bases and facilities were available for our Pacific war.

## ADMIRAL LAYTON LEADS FAR EAST BATTLE FLEET

Singapore.—Rear-Admiral Sir Geoffrey Layton took temporary command of Britain's Far East battle fleet in the place of Admiral Sir Tom Phillips who is among 585 officers and men still missing from the sinking of the battleship Admiral Sir Tom Phillips and the battle cruiser Repulse.

Heavy and many of them wounded, some 158 officers and 2,220 men saved from the China sea reached this powerful British bastion after destroyers and other fleet units had worked at the rescue.

The full complements were approximately. Prince of Wales, 110 officers, 1,513 ratings; Repulse, 60 officers, 1,240 ratings.

Admiral Sir Tom Phillips, commander of Britain's Far Eastern fleet, and Capt. J. H. Bell, captain of the Prince of Wales, both are missing. But Capt. W. G. Tennant, commander of the battle cruiser Repulse, and Capt. L. H. Bell, captain of the fleet, are safe.

Several hundred aboard a destroyer were among the first to reach Singapore, naval station at the tip of the Malay Peninsula, as survivors of the destructive Japanese attack.

Both the 32,000-ton Repulse and the 35,000-ton Prince of Wales were the victims of bomb hits, according to the Japanese high command.

Comment of morning newspapers in Tokyo on the news action that the Japanese used human torpedo tactics in suicide dives to speculation on the possibility that Japan had developed a super-weapon.

The naval correspondent of The Times wrote: "It appears likely that torpedoes as well as bombs were used."

A Daily Mail writer said bombs dropped alongside the ships timed to explode just beneath the surface might have done the job.

"How was the Prince of Wales sunk by air attack," asked the Daily Mail writer, "when it took eight torpedoes, launched mostly by warships, and more than 100 shells fired at point blank range to sink the Nazi battleship Bismarck?" The Prince of Wales was even more heavily armored than the Bismarck which was sunk in the North Atlantic last May after destroying the British battle cruiser Hood against air attack."

U.S. Defence Program

Production To Be Boosted To 1,900 Bombers A Month

Washington.—Walter R. Knudsen, head of the United States Office of Production Management, put himself on record for a "work or fight" program for American industry and declared production of heavy four-engine bombers would be boosted to 1,900 a month, twice the present goal.

The O.P.M. chief told a press conference the six-hour seven-day work week urged by President Roosevelt, must go into effect as rapidly as possible in five more industries.

Guns, planes, tanks, ammunition and shipbuilding were the fields he named.

He added that construction of new plant facilities was essential for the production of TNT and powder. New bomber plants, Knudsen said, would be located far inland, out of range of Axis raiders.

Women In War Industries

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## Paralysis Treatment

## New Method Includes Control Of Mind Over Matter

For two years, she has been demonstrating hot pack methods at Minneapolis, and American physicians have been trying to learn the reasons why the method has done so well.

### Had The Last Word

Some of them reported an explanation. Dr. Arthur Steindler, University of Iowa, said that the muscular rigidity common in paralysis is not due, as supposed, to pull of other muscles upon the weakened ones. It is due to permitting the paralyzed muscles to remain too long in one fixed position.

**Conductress On A Bus Knew How To Handle Officious Inspector**  
Being conductress of a bus is not all romance, as my note last week made clear. Here is an authentic story:

During "rush" hour a few days ago, the conductress was detained on top taking fares, and a boy jumped on and went inside. Shortly afterwards an inspector arrived and started to examine tickets. He found that the boy, through no fault of his own, had not yet paid his fare. The conductress, coming down the stairs, received an undeserved "telling off" by the inspector. She reminded him that she could not be in two places at once. His temper became frayed and he threatened to "report

Dr. Donald Young, M. Solandt, University of Toronto, went further, and showed evidence that by being held completely immobilized, the injured muscles lost their nerve supply. Slater Kenny uses hot packs to loosen the rigid muscles. Some infantile paralysis experts give her credit for being the first to notice the significance of this muscular rigidity.

Along with the packs she teaches her patients to think of moving the lost muscles, as a means of re-establishing the apparently lost nerve connections.

his hands); "Here's the m  
- off her catchalls and

over the North Atlantic route in the spring.

The desirability of ensuring means for rapid, safe two-way transport of passengers between Canada and Great Britain is understood to be one of the factors which may influence the re-opening of an Empire air service over the route with possibly four planes in operation.

He picked the sailors' home because he felt merchant seamen were not getting a square deal. Roughly, mainly uneducated, and without the prestige of a uniform, they and their important work were ignored by all.

Now, after dealing with men from every port on the seven seas,

### Wintering Cattle

More Care Is Needed To Secure The Best Returns

Prairie farmers can reduce the annual autumn run of scrawny under-fleshed cattle to the stockyards by giving more care to wintering their

**Penalties Are Heavy**

With the ceiling on prices now agitating Canadians an item from today is of timely interest. Says: Small chiselling brought big penalties in the courts here when a butcher paid £100 (\$445) for over-

But in each he is interested on all sides in the good.

All are alike to him. Negroes, whites, Arabs, all those diverse elements that help man the Allid merchant fleet, receive from him the same courteous consideration.

Eighteen thousand of them slept under his care in the last 10 months alone. Twenty-nine thousand came to thank him for meals during the same period. Innumerable others are warmly clad because he personally

An estimate made on each farm at this season of the year of the feed on hand will be useful so that the animals may be given a variety of roughage each day. Straw is usually abundant, and it will be far cheaper to move the straw to the sheltered places near the barn than to force the hogs to battle wintry winds and snow.

Coldest town on the British Isles is Braemar, which has an average

One reason for his success "nursemaid to the world's toughest men" is that he is no reformer. Carousing on the sailors' part is

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## TANKS FIGHT BORDEN HOSPITAL 7 in 1916

"Robinson Crusoe" first was published April 25, 1719.

The Eskimos call themselves "Inuit," meaning "men."

## TANKS FIGHT BORDEN HOSPITAL



ner's place?" he asks. "Excellent!"

**"XY" for  
Christmas**

Created by a firm long pr  
quality, "CALGARY" add  
ment board at Christmas --

**PUT 'CA**  
**YOUR CHRISTA**



**LEADERS SINCE 1892**

RY BREWING A

COMPANY LIM

**LIMITED**



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## HE WAS BLAMING EVERYONE BUT ME!



"Everything he did seemed to turn out wrong. His nervousness and bad temper were getting his family down, until one day his wife made him cut out tea and coffee and start drinking Postum. Now he is going around with a smile on his face, and I've lost one of my best cases of coffee-nerves."

If you are feeling out of sorts, it could be from drinking too much tea and coffee. Delicious Instant Postum is available from all grocers. Try it for 30 days and find out how much better you feel. Order it from your grocer today.

**POSTUM** #122

## "ALL THAT GLITTERS"

—By—

ANNE TEDLOCK BROOKS

### CHAPTER I.

Tamar lifted startled eyes from her book.

Ransome Todd's long, lean body swung gracefully in the saddle of the roan horse, as he drew up beside the stone boy holding the hitching rings.

"Tam!" he shouted, alighting to the ground and hastening toward her. "Tam!" the words tumbled out of his mouth. "The Major's struck gold!"

Tamar greeted his exclamation with a smiling calm. "Didn't you expect him to?" she made a place for him beside her on the white bench and looked down and observed him through black lashes. She looked as though she were amused at his excitement. "We've always known gold was there, Ransome," she said, unsmiling. She shrugged her slender shoulders. "Does it make a lot of difference?"

"But don't you understand, Tamar that you're rich now? You won't have to worry about anything. You'll have enough money for as long as you live! Think what it means, too, to Tahlahneka!"

"What does it mean to Tahlahneka?" she asked softly.

"Why—why—" exasperated, he gave up. He stood and kicked at the turf with his boot.

"Tahlahneka has been doing all right," Tam continued. "There's nothing that can change Tahlahneka."

Why, the ground's rank plizen with gold. She had heard this statement hundreds of times. It was the housewife's favorite subject, the that lay underneath their feet and fabulous amounts. Some- and talk about, dust-est hours.

He worked up the turf with his boot.

"The big, black limousine stopped in front of the side portico and the three men got out. The Major, putting and giving the impression of haste, scurried over the ground with animated dignity. Knox Randolph, of the mind, and where that, in a Tamar's father, paused by the car-ior to wave a greeting to his n-ier and the handsome Todd-

he other man lifted a brief- the back seat and fol-rying employer.

Sande a searching-ly built, with-ures and well- him. He- him. He- his. He-

What you believe must influence- you are. What you are de- what you do, and what you- your value here and- age Tudor.

that makes men- that which they- with- John-

knocked over his glass. The bright light spread out in waves on the snowy cloth. "It's like betraying all of us. The whole town of Tahlahneka. Leave the Cricket Hill to a rank outsider! Why—why the man's from New York, Tam!"

Tamar's laughter rang out. "You sound just like you'd meant Hades, Ransome. What's wrong with New York? I hear there's lots of money there cashed away in a place known as Wall St."

She stood up and her black head-ly reached Todd's shoulder. "Look, Ransome, honey, you're all worked up! It doesn't mean anything to us, but that we'll have money to pay that last loan instead of renewing it, and Mother can have that expensive operation."

She turned her blue eyes away so that he couldn't see how wide she had to open them to keep the tears from spilling.

But count on Ransome to see something like that.

"I'm sorry, Tamar. I know you need the money. I'd give you every cent I have—which isn't very much—if you'd take it." He touched her round white arm, and the blue cap of sleeve trembled suddenly.

Tamar was shaken and white. "I didn't want to leave it, Ran. But—you don't know how awful things have been. Oh, we've kept up a front all right," she said bitterly.

Ransome looked any place but at her brimming eyes. It was somehow sacrilegious to hear Tamar Randolph being bitter.

"We've not really had the things we should this year, Ran. I don't mind for myself, but Dad hates to be a failure. And Mother doesn't know that we sold you Tahlahneka II. That 2-year-old was almost like a member of the family. Dad meant to enter him in the Derby next year."

"I know how you feel. We were given a heritage that was too expensive for us to keep up in modern times and conditions." He took a sweeping look at the wall.

The whole plantation was out of a story book. Untouched by the War between the States, the mansion had stood for generations, exuding an atmosphere of gentle living.

Now the east wing, that looked out upon the Chesapeake, had a sagging roof; the hospitable front door needed new hinges, the wide veranda had a step which crumbled dangerously; but the big round columns held their burden gallantly aloft.

Ransome wondered if the floor of the captain's walk outside Tamar's window had ever been repaired. He remembered the sickening splintering of the boards as he went through them one day years ago, when he and Tamar's cousin had wrestled on the little porch. He had caught at an ivy covered shutter on the way down and saved his "handsome neck by a thread," as Phoebe said, in her disgruntled anger.

(To Be Continued)

## GEMS OF THOUGHT

### IDEALS

Our ideals are our better selves.

A. Bronson Alcott.

Ideality is only the avast-courier of the mind, and where that, in a healthy and normal state goes, I hold it to be a prophecy that real-ization can follow.—Horace Mann.

All good that ever was written, taught, or wrought comes from God and human faith in the right.—Mary Baker Eddy.

A man will not be the better because he had a well-born father, if he himself is nought. But true high-birth is in the mind, it was never in the flesh.—King Alfred.

What you believe must influence you are. What you are do what you do, and what you do shows your value here and age Tudor.

that makes men- that which they- with- John-

## LIFE'S LIKE THAT

By Fred Neher



"Hold it a second, mister . . . or I'll be late for school!"

## HOME SERVICE

SELF-TAUGHT SHORTHAND MAY BEGIN YOUR CAREER



### Up The Ladder To Success

Your ladder to success may be a shorthand notebook; for many girls a secretarial job has led to a glamorous career! And the first rung of your ladder may well be your first self-taught lesson in Pitman shorthand.

You really can learn Pitman at home. It's an easy system of written symbols, each representing a sound in English (there aren't very many different sounds)—a little curve for "F," a straight line for "K."

So that when you take dictation you don't slip words out; you write by sound only.

Suppose, for instance, you hear the word "load." In shorthand you simply write the brief symbols for "L," "O," and "D"—leaving out the silent "A." In "row" you leave off the "W" sound.

Even greater time-savers are the "short forms," symbols for entire words. Just a small book stands for the word "toward," while "represented" looks like a pyramid.

With regular practice you soon acquire skill for the job that may lead to—who knows what exciting future?

Our 32-page booklet explains Pitman shorthand in 18 complete lessons, each including exercises and useful short forms. Also gives you a table of additional short forms for business.

Send 15c in coins for your copy of "Self-Instruction in Shorthand" to Home Service Dept., Winnipeg News-paper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg, Man.

The following booklets are also available at 15c each:

101—"Life Begins at Forty"

102—"Teach Yourself to Sing"

108—"21 Ways To Earn Money At Home"

164—"Party Games For All Occasions"

116—"How to Choose and Cure for Your Dog"

146—"Home Course in New Ballroom Dances"

## Need Sound Judgment

Scholastic Standing Not Only Thing Required For Nurse's Training

Britain has the makings of a first-class controversy, in the advocacy by The Lancet, world-famous medical journal, of the training of girls in nursing at a younger age than that which they are now permitted to.

Not only the medical profession, as well, can- not lose

## Noseprint For Dogs

Found To Be Only Satisfactory Method of Identification

While his master is fingerprinted for identification purposes, Rover now is noseprinted.

And when the U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation catalogues human fingerprints, the National Noseprint Bureau does the same for the canine world.

Acting on the generally-accepted fact that noseprinting is the only positive method of identifying dogs, the bureau has offices throughout the country and keeps records of all registered dogs.

According to U.S. Madden, unit director for the Pittsburgh area, the bureau's system of noseprinting has been effective in settling numerous court cases involving stolen dogs, in betraying "dogsnappers," and in the returning of strayed dogs to their rightful owners.

"Near one million dollars' worth of dogs is lost yearly," Madden said. "This loss can be cut down greatly if all dogs in the area are noseprinted, giving the bureau a positive identification to aid in its search."

The noseprinting system was first reserved for show dogs imported from other countries. When the paw printing system proved inadequate because hair on the paws made prints unsatisfactory, the noseprinting identification was more widely used, according to Madden.

The National Noseprint Bureau works in close collaboration with veterinarians, the Humane Society and organizations like the Animal Rescue League.

## A Remarkable Record

The proprietor of the 1900 plane it has shot down hangs in the headquarters of an A.A. brigade in the suburbs of England. One day it shot down 16, and later, in three days, 30. One gun shot down in two minutes, another with its first salvo a Me109 from a height of over five miles.

The leaves of evergreens last only from three to five years, not for the life of the tree.

Sugar is found in the sap of nearly 200 plants and trees.

MENTHOLIN on Menthathrow for relief of colds, coughs, colds, and headaches. MENTHOLIN is a natural product.

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**D. G. MURRAY**

Takes the greatest pleasure in the privilege given by the Yuletide Season to extend to all his patrons, all his friends, and to everyone—

**A Happy Christmas**

TO OUR MANY FRIENDS IN CARBON AND DISTRICT WE TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO EXTEND OUR BEST WISHES FOR A

**A Merry Merry Christmas****CARBON AUTO SERVICE**

Phone: 33 — C.A. Cressman.

**JAS. SMITH**

EXTENDS GREETINGS OF THE SEASON FOR A

**Merry Christmas**

AND A

**Happy New Year****THEATRE**

TO OUR PATRONS AND FRIENDS WE EXTEND BEST WISHES FOR A

**MERRY CHRISTMAS**

AND A

**HAPPY NEW YEAR**

*Wishing You  
Christmas  
Joys*

**EMERY & SKERRY****THE CARBON CHRONICLE**

Issued Every Thursday at  
CARBON, ALBERTA

Member Alberta Division Canadian  
Weekly Newspapers Association  
EDOUARD J. BOULBAZ,  
Editor and Publisher

**LOCAL NEWS**

FOR SALE—Vega Cream Separator,  
hens style, Ed Martin, Newcaste.

—FOR SALE—Milk Cows. Apply to  
Box 21, Granger, Alberta.

Sgt. Harvey Barker of the R.C.A.F.,  
who has been stationed at Macleod,  
arrived in Carbon Friday on leave.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Andy Mortimer  
on Wednesday, December 17, 1941,  
a daughter.

Mr. Brooks returned to Calgary  
Saturday after visiting for a few days  
in town with her sister, Mrs. Elliott.

Pte. Carl Moorhouse, arrived home  
from the east and will spend  
Christmas with his family in  
town.

Miss Marion Torrance arrived home  
Saturday from Calgary and will spend  
the Christmas vacation with her parents  
in Carbon.

Mrs. Cressman and Mrs. Wm. Ross  
spent Saturday in Calgary.

School closed Tuesday for the Christmas  
vacation and each room held separate  
programs this year in the Carbon  
school, instead of the regular concert  
in the hall, which has been held  
in previous years. School re-opens on  
Monday, January 5th.

Mrs. Moorhouse's C.G.L.T. group  
held their Christmas party Monday  
after school.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS  
AND CLAIMANTS**

In the Estate of CHRISTIAN  
BERTSCH, late of Carbon, Alberta,  
Farmer, Deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given that all persons having claims on the estate of the said Christian Bertsch, who died on or about the 21st day of August, 1941, are required to file with the undersigned by the 15th day of February, 1942, a full statement duly verified of their claims and of any securities held by them, and after that date the Administrator will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed or brought to their knowledge.

DATED this 26th day of December, 1941.

J. J. GILHAUSER AND  
JACOB S. BERTSCH,  
Administrators  
Carbon, Alberta

Mrs. J.C. Spence and Carol, and Mrs. Nellie Ramsay left Monday for Calgary en route to spend Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Ramsay and family.

A number of thoughtful citizens of Carbon contributed the sum of \$13.52 on Tuesday, to purchase a Christmas hamper and other groceries for a needy family in Carbon. The Christmas spirit certainly is not lacking in town when it comes to cases of this kind.

Miss Joyce Chapman is home from Calgary and is spending the Christmas vacation with her parents, Rev. and Mrs. T.H. Chapman.

Miss Mary Ward, who is attending business college in Calgary, arrived in Carbon Sunday and will spend the holiday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Ward.

The days are now getting longer and so far we have had a fine winter. Some are hoping that snow will come for Christmas—others hope it won't. It is a certainty that one of the above groups will get their wish.

Frank Barker of the R.C.A.F. who has been in Toronto for the past few weeks, arrived home on Monday evening and will spend Christmas with his family in Carbon.

**THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND  
IN CANADA**

Parish of Christ Church, Carbon

The Rev. T. H. Chapman, R.D.  
INCUMBENT  
Organist, Miss Norah Atkinson  
Assistant: Mrs. M.J. Isaac  
Choir Master: Mr. Hugh Isaac  
S. S. Supt.: Mrs. H.M. McNaughton

December 28—Holy Innocents' Day  
7:30 p.m. — Carol Service  
12:15 p.m. — Sunday School

**LOOKING FORWARD**  
"A MERRY CHRISTMAS" to all, is the wish of the Incumbent.

The regular monthly meeting of the Vestry will be held immediately after the Service on Sunday, December 28th. As this is to be the final meeting of the Vestry as presently constituted, with certain matters of great importance to come before it, every member is urgently requested to attend.

Regular mid-week services are held as follows:  
Wednesday, 5 p.m.—Intercessions, etc.



AT THIS SEASON WE EXTEND OUR VERY HEARTY WISHES THAT YOU AND YOUR FRIENDS WILL ENJOY A

## Happy Christmas

**CARBON TRADING CO.**  
I. Guttman, Prop :: Carbon, Alberta

## TO THE WOMEN OF CANADA

# Here is One Big War Job which You Alone Can Do

"Ceiling Prices" Must Be Maintained

This is an appeal to the women of Canada. There is one vital part of our war effort which depends on you.

Your government has placed a "ceiling" on retail prices. You are the buyers of four out of every five dollars worth of all the goods sold in this country. Your whole-hearted help is needed in this price control plan. If every woman does her part, it cannot fail.

**This is the work you are asked to do**

1. Make a list of commodities. We want you to sit down today and make a list of the things you buy from week to week and from month to month. Write down food and clothing items in particular, because these account for the biggest share of your expenditures. But we want you to list those articles you buy at the drug store, hardware store, and other stores, too.
2. Make notes about quality. Now go over your list again and mark down the necessary details about quality, type, grade and size. Then when making future purchases you will be able to compare values as well as prices.

3. Write down prices. After each item we want you to write down, if you can, the highest price charged at your store during the period September 15 to October 11, 1941. If you cannot remember the prices charged during that period, fill in your list with today's prices. Our survey shows that retailers, with few exceptions, are keeping prices well within the "ceiling" levels. As exceptions are being discovered they are being quickly brought into line.
4. Keep this list—use it when you buy! Make up this price list neatly and accurately. You will not be able to get all the items at once. Keep adding to your list from day to day. Make it your permanent check list—your personal safeguard against any further rise in prices.

**Prices May Be Different in Different Stores**

There has always been a difference in prices in different stores—even stores in the same locality. This may depend on the kind of service the store gives, or the way it operates. Some stores, for instance, have delivery service, give credit, or provide other extra services.

Under the new Price Ceiling Order there will be differences in prices at different stores. The new price regulations will not do away with competition. The highest prices in any particular store must not be higher than the highest prices in force in that store during the period September 15 to October 11. They may be a little lower or a little higher than the prices in other stores.

The prices you will mark down will be the highest prices charged at the store where you shop.

**A Few Points to Remember**

1. The ceiling price is not necessarily the price you paid. It is the highest price at which the store sold the particular item between September 15 and October 11, 1941.
2. A merchant may reduce his prices for a number of reasons—he may also raise them provided he does not go above the ceiling price.
3. Variations in seasonal prices for certain fruits and vegetables are permitted. Rules will be announced from time to time by the Federal Trade Board in newspaper.
4. Fill out your price list as you go shopping. In many cases, sell under the price listed on the list.

**Items most frequently requested**

This is not intended as a complete list. It is simply offered as a guide.

Item	Quantity	Price	Notes
Food	(See Quality, etc.)		
Milk			
Butter			
Eggs			
Sugar			
Tea, Coffee			
Flour			
Cereals			
Bread			
Meat			

**"CALGARY" for  
a refreshing Christmas**

Created by a firm long practiced in making products of supreme quality, "CALGARY" adds unmistakable character to your refreshment board at Christmas—Truly a distinguished Ginger Ale!

**PUT "CALGARY" ON  
YOUR CHRISTMAS LIST—NOW!**

**CALGARY BREWING AND MALTING  
COMPANY LIMITED**

**ANNOUNCEMENT**

I have moved to building, east of G invited to visit my ALL WORK GU Let Us Re-Build Y

**BILL**


# WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES FOR PRACTICAL PATRIOTIC CHRISTMAS GIFTS

Let a War Savings Certificate be your patriotic Christmas greeting to your friends and family this year! Avoid the bother of Christmas shopping by putting a Certificate next to every name on your list.

## SUPPORT ALBERTA'S DRIVE FOR WAR WEAPONS TO THE LIMIT OF YOUR RESOURCES

Space Donated By The  
BREWING INDUSTRY OF ALBERTA

BUY WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES !



**If it's grain . . . Ask us!**

**PARRISH & HEIMBECKER LTD.**

Grain Receivers, Shippers and Exporters  
An old established firm with a reputation  
for doing business right.

Head office — Grain Exchange Bldg., Winnipeg  
BRANCHES: CALGARY — EDMONTON — LETHBRIDGE

**THERE IS NEWS IN THE  
ADVERTISEMENTS  
READ THEM !**

### MIDLAND & PACIFIC GRAIN CORPORATION, LIMITED

The best elevator and marketing  
service. Use  
"THE CROP TESTING PLAN."



## RED CROSS SPECIAL

(By Garry Allighan)

London—Crushing houses like match-boxes, Nazi bombs hit the southeastern corner of Britain again to make sure no 48 hours pass without raiders overhead. Looking at a map, Canadians can easily chart the front line sector of this battlefield by drawing a line from Gravesend, on the Thames estuary, a borough in whose bomb sufferings I am especially interested as its parliamentary candidate, to Folkestone on the English Channel. The area east of that line is "hell-fire corner," which knows no full round of the clock without the fearsome sounds of war.

Nazi bombs have turned the country of Kent, which Dickens christened "the Garden of England," into England's "Garden of Gethsemane."

Its hop fields, flower nurseries, vegetable farms and fruit orchards are honeycombed with craters, its people dead and injured in thousands.

"But Kent's casualty list would be doubled if it were not for organizations like the Canadian Red Cross," Alderman W.H.B. Mackenzie, one of three men at Gravesend completely in control of civilian defence operations, said to me recently.

It is impossible to exaggerate the feeling of relief of the people in the southeast coastal towns which the Nazi raiders pepper with bombs, when the Red Cross cavalcade of compassion arrives with ambulances, mobile kitchens and clothing cars.

Red Cross workers quickly opened a rest centre where food and clothing were dispensed to bomb victims, all of whom seemed injured by a hundred nights of bombing to acceptance of losses and suffering. Mrs. Clara Jones' house was wrecked while her husband was working on night shift. She escaped by hiding under the stairs. Mrs. Morris, who had been dug out of a tin shelter in her garden, said: "If you're in the house and a bomb drops the house will fall on top of you. But if you are in a shelter and a bomb drops you're as safe as houses."

He was genuinely enthusiastic about the virtues of temperance, but his face made people doubt him.

Toward the close of his lecture, he squared his shoulders, held his rather large head erect, and said: "I have lived in this town all my life. In this town there are fifty-seven public houses, and I am proud to say that I have never been in one of them!"

Then came a voice from the back: "Which one is that?"

Send or bring in any news items that you may know of. The Chronicle is always glad to get local news items and in many cases these are only available from the people involved.

Demand All Motor Taxes for Roads

## A FOURTEEN HOUR DAY

Excerpt from 80-year-old "store regulations" found in the archives of a Toronto mercantile establishment).

Store must be open from 6:00 a.m., to 9:00 p.m., the year round.

Store must be swept; counters, base shelves and showcases dusted, lamps trimmed, filled and chimney cleaned; pens made; doors and windows opened, a pail of water, also a bucket of coal brought in before breakfast (if there is time to do so) and attend to customers who call.

Store must not be opened on the Sabbath unless necessary, and then only for a few minutes.

The employee who is in the habit of smoking Spanish cigars, being shaved at the barber's, going to dances and other places of amusement, will surely give his employer reason to be suspicious of his integrity and honesty.

Each employee must pay not less than \$5.00 per year to the Church and must attend Sunday School regularly.

Men employees are given one night a week for courting and two if they go to a proper meeting.

After 14 hours of work in the store, the leisure hours should be spent mostly in reading.

ORDER YOUR

# Counter Check Books

FROM

THE CARBON CHRONICLE

